

The
PETTM
Personal Computer



commodore

software and documentation

The inclusion of 8K of extended BASIC in ROM means there are a large number of programs that can readily be used with the PET. Commodore has its own Master Library which is being added to on a monthly basis. These are issued on cassettes and include Scientific, Financial, Business, Educational and Games packages. Personalised programming is not undertaken by Commodore but is available from many Authorised Dealers, software houses and freelance programmers. Commodore's BASIC is comprehensive and easily learnt for writing one's own programs. Over 200 programs are now available from Commodore and other software suppliers for the PET. Most popular program titles for PET include: Stock Control, Statistics, Payroll, Strathclyde Basic Course, Chess, Lunar Landing, Education packs.

An introductory and a Users



Handbook are included as standard documentation. Also available are the highly praised hardware and Programming manuals on our own MOS Technology 6500 microprocessor — used at the heart of both the PET computer and our KIM microprocessor system. These will aid the more sophisticated users. Highly recommended is "The Strathclyde Basic Course" — an extremely comprehensive work book and instructional tapes

to teach newcomers Basic programming.

The U.K. PET Users Club also produces regular newsletters covering such topics as applications, software hints and program information. The rapid acceptance and acclaim of PET by professionals means it has become an industry standard ensuring even further software availability from many external sources.

some application areas for PET

For the Commercial User

The Commodore PET offers the commercial user for the first time a really cost effective business computer for use in:

- Statistics,
- Stock Control,
- Payroll,
- Invoicing, etc.

For the Scientist and the Laboratory

The PET has a comprehensive set of scientific functions making it a far superior tool to the best

programmable calculators. The IEEE-488 interface (HP-IB) is directly compatible with hundreds of laboratory instruments such as DVM's, synthesisers, auto analysers, data-loggers, etc. The PET also has a general purpose 8 bit plus 2 control bit I/O port for general interfacing. This last feature makes the PET an ideal industrial and commercial controller. Direct access to machine code allows special I/O routines to be easily written.

For the Educational World

The PET's applications in the educational field are numerous. The extensive BASIC language and the file by name cassette program storage facilities make the PET an ideal tool for teaching

computer programming. Programs can be written to "tutor" the user (pupil) in almost any discipline, including BASIC itself. And, of course, the PET can be used to take care of school records, exam results, attendance figures, etc.

In the Home

As well as being used for all the previous applications the PET computer is an extremely creative and instructive learning medium of the future for young and old alike. There are also large numbers of entertainment programs available including chess and space games.

Commodore's policy is one of continuous improvement and the right to change models, specifications and prices at anytime without notice is reserved.

commodore basic

The fastest full floating-point BASIC implemented on a micro-computer. Allows communication directly from BASIC to IEEE-488 standard devices, cassettes, display, and keyboard built into PET. Accurately built-in clock is settable and readable from BASIC in decimal or string value. Full command set, including:

Basic Arithmetic Statements

+ - * / ↑ < > =

Standard Dartmouth BASIC Statements

LET READ PRINT DATA IF
THEN FOR NEXT DIM END
GOTO

Extended BASIC Statements

RESTORE REM GET GOSUB DEF
RETURN STOP STEP INPUT FN
ON . . . GOTO ON . . . GOSUB

Scientific Functions

SGN INT ABS SQR RND SIN
COS TAN ATN LOG EXP π

Logical Operators

AND OR NOT

Operation Commands

RUN NEW CLR LIST CONT FRE

Formatting Functions

TAB POS SPC

Machine Level Statements

PEEK POKE

Allow the user to examine and store at specific memory locations.

USR SYS

Link BASIC to machine language subroutines with parameter passing or developmental subsystems.

WAIT

Monitors status of a memory location such as an I/O port until specified bits are set.

The screen writing rate is 1000 characters per second.

String Functions

LEFT\$ RIGHT\$ MIDS

Returns substrings (of specified length and

position) of string acted upon.

CHR\$ ASC

CHR\$ returns a character, given a numeric code. ASC returns a numeric code corresponding to a character.

LEN

Returns the length of a string.

VAL STR\$

Convert decimal values to numeric strings and vice-versa.

Extended I/O Statements

OPEN CLOSE

Control association of a logical file number to a physical device, and optionally, a file on the device.

SAVE LOAD VERIFY

Store and retrieve a program, with optional file name, on a physical device. Load allows for program overlay, VERIFY compares contents of memory to stored program.

PRINT# INPUT# GET#

Allow communication with logical device numbers other than keyboard or screen. GET# inputs one character.

CMD

Permits communication with multiple devices simultaneously.

Example of I/O Operations

Tape-to-tape file copy

```
10 OPEN 5,1,0, "OLD FILE"  
15 POKE 243, 58: POKE 244, 3  
20 OPEN 6,2,1, "NEW FILE"  
30 INPUT #5, A$  
40 IF (ST) AND 64 GO TO 70  
50 PRINT #6, A$  
60 GO TO 30  
70 CLOSE 5  
80 CLOSE 6
```

Program locates "OLD FILE" on tape #1, writes file header for "NEW FILE" on tape #2, then copies tape #1 to #2 until it encounters an EOF on #1, and then writes an EOF on #2.

Variables

TYPES:	Real	Integer (%)	String (\$)
NAMES:	Variable names are uniquely given as a letter or a letter followed by a letter or a digit.		

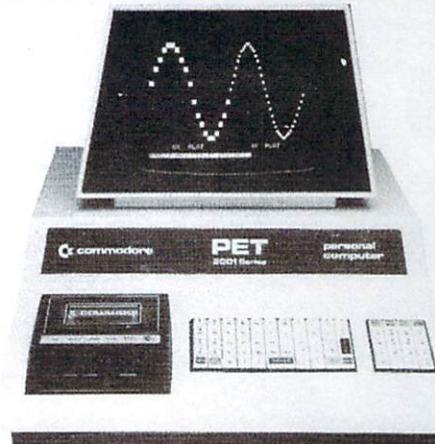
Special variables

TI TIS Time of day

ST Status word for I/O operations.

The Self Contained PETs

The self contained PET models 2001-4 and 8 come complete with TV screen, keyboard and built-in cassette deck as well as the computer circuitry. They are simply plugged into any 13 amp mains and no special knowledge is needed for running standard programs — over 200 of which are available on cassettes (please see separate software bulletins)



Specifications:

Dimensions: 16½" wide by 18½" deep. 14" overall height.

Weight: 44lbs

MEMORY

Random Access Memory 4K or 8K as per model number
Expandable to 32K bytes

Read Only Memory (operating system resident in the computer): 13K bytes
8K BASIC interpreter
4K—Operating system
1K—Diagnostic routine

VIDEO DISPLAY UNIT

9" enclosed, black and white, high-resolution CRT
1000 character display, arranged 40 columns by 25 lines
8 x 8 dot matrix for characters and continuous graphics
Automatic scrolling from bottom of screen
Winking cursor with full motion control
Reverse field on all characters (white on black or black on white)

64 standard ASCII characters; 64 graphic characters. Lower case letters are available by use of a POKE command.

KEYBOARD

9½" wide x 3" deep; 73 keys
All 64 ASCII characters available without shift. Calculator style numeric key pad
All 64 graphic and reverse field characters accessible from keyboard (with shift)

Screen Control: Clear and erase
Editing: Character insertion and deletion

CASSETTE STORAGE

Fast Commodore designed redundant-recording scheme, assuring reliable data recovery
Cassette drive modified by Commodore for much higher reliability of recording and record retention
High noise immunity, error detection, and correction
Uses standard audio cassette tapes
Tape files, named

OPERATING SYSTEM

Machine language accessibility
File management in operating system

Cursor control, reverse field, and graphics under simple BASIC control

Cassette file management from BASIC
Pseudo random number Generator

INPUT/OUTPUT

All other I/O supported through IEEE-488 instrument interface which allows for multiple intelligent peripherals
All I/O automatically managed by operating system software
Single character I/O with GET command
Easy screen line-edit capability
Flexible I/O structure allows for BASIC expansion with intelligent peripherals

BASIC INTERPRETER

Expanded 8K BASIC; 20% faster than most other 8K BASICs
Upward expansion from current popular BASIC language
Strings, integers and multiple dimension arrays
10 significant digits; floating point numbers
Direct memory access through PEEK and POKE commands

The Big Memory PETs

The Big Memory PETs contain the same main features as for the 2001-4 and 2001-8 models except that they incorporate a full typewriter size keyboard and have larger internal memory of 16K and 32K bytes RAM respectively. To accommodate the larger keyboard there is no built in cassette deck and this has to be purchased as a separate item if required.



External Cassette

The C2N Cassette is an economical data storage and retrieval device for use with the PET™ as a single unit for loading and saving programs. Twin cassettes enable file handling and updating. It uses standard audio cassette tapes available in stores everywhere. The C2N features

a Double Save technique at different audio frequencies ensuring error correction. The verify command feature provides correct saving of programs. The C2N Cassette is the perfect low cost device for a variety of programming functions.

Specifications:

Fast Commodore designed redundant-recording scheme, assuring reliable data recovery;

Cassette drive modified by Commodore for much higher reliability of recording and record retention;

High noise immunity, error detection, and correction;

Tape files, named.

Commands:

LOAD	ie. LOAD "NAME", 2
SAVE	ie. SAVE "NAME", 1, 1
VERIFY	ie. VERIFY "NAME", 2
OPEN	ie. OPEN 1, 2, 0, "NAME"
CLOSE	ie. CLOSE 1



Connections to the Outside world

Available at the back and sides of the PET 2001 computer are four edge card connectors. These are to the built-in IEEE-488 interface (HP-IB), the 8 bit user port with two extra handshake lines, the second cassette interface and the memory expansion connection.

Professional Printers

2022 PRINTER

This Tractor Feed model is a high specification printer that can print onto paper (multiple copies) all the PET characters — letters (upper and lower case), numbers and graphics available in the PET. The tractor feed capability has the advantage of accepting mailing labels, using standard preprinted forms (customized), cheque printing for salaries, payables, etc. Again, the only connections required are an A/C lead and PET connecting leads. The PET is programmable, allowing the printer to format print for: width, decimal position, leading and trailing zeros, left margin justified, lines per page, etc. It accepts 8½" paper giving up to four copies. Programmable line spacing.



Specifications:

Microcomputer System Devices

6504 Microprocessor
6522 I/O, interval timer (2)
6114 1K x 4 RAM (2)
6332 4K x 8 ROM

Printer Mechanism

Tractor feed
Epson DH-70 print head
Dot matrix — 7 x 6 — 80 columns per line
Impact print — original plus 3 copies
Print rate is 75 LPM (93 CPS)
Programmable line spacing.
Forms: 8.5+ plus 5+ x 2 (sprocket margins)
Pin to pin distance 5+ Longitudinally
 9.0+ Laterally
 5/32+ Diameter

Packaging

18 gauge all steel cabinet
Dimensions: width — 17+, depth — 18+, height — 6+
Forms enter from rear or bottom of cabinet

Data Interface

IEEE-488
Standard 24-pin stacking connector
Device #4-7 by jumper option
Listener only
Recognizes secondary addressing

Character Set

Upper case ASCII
Lower case ASCII
PET™ graphics

Control Characters

- Enhance printing (doubles size)
- Enable automatic line count and paging
- Page eject
- Print reverse field
- Overprint a line
- Switch to graphics character set
- Switch to lower case character set
- Print programmable character

IEEE Secondary Address Commands

- Print data exactly as received
- Accept characters as a format
- Edit data to format
- Alter number of lines per page
- Enable diagnostic messages to print
- Accept data for programmable character

Data Formatting Capability

- Field width and decimal position specified
- Leading or trailing sign
- Fixed or floating dollar sign
- Forced leading zeroes
- Literal characters always printed
- Alpha fields left justified

Diagnostic Messages

- Can be turned on when desired
- Print on paper
- Describe problems with format and data

2023 Printer

This is a friction feed version of the above printer.
(Please note that the 2020 Printer has been cancelled.)

The Big Memory PETs

The Big Memory PETs contain the same main features as for the 2001-4 and 2001-8 models except that they incorporate a full typewriter size keyboard and have larger internal memory of 16K and 32K bytes RAM respectively. To accommodate the larger keyboard there is no built in cassette deck and this has to be purchased as a separate item if required.



External Cassette

The C2N Cassette is an economical data storage and retrieval device for use with the PET™ as a single unit for loading and saving programs. Twin cassettes enable file handling and updating. It uses standard audio cassette tapes available in stores everywhere. The C2N features

a Double Save technique at different audio frequencies ensuring error correction. The verify command feature provides correct saving of programs. The C2N Cassette is the perfect low cost device for a variety of programming functions.

Specifications:

Fast Commodore designed redundant-recording scheme, assuring reliable data recovery;
Cassette drive modified by Commodore for much higher reliability of recording and record retention;
High noise immunity, error detection, and correction;
Tape files, named.

Commands:

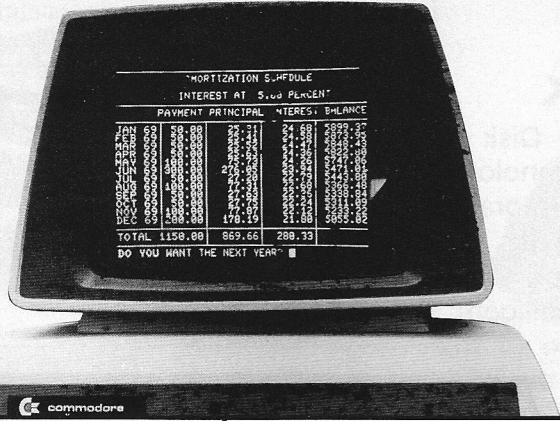
LOAD	ie. LOAD "NAME", 2
SAVE	ie. SAVE "NAME", 1, 1
VERIFY	ie. VERIFY "NAME", 2
OPEN	ie. OPEN 1, 2, 0, "NAME"
CLOSE	ie. CLOSE 1



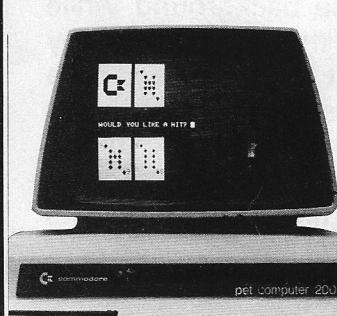
Connections to the Outside world

Available at the back and sides of the PET 2001 computer are four edge card connectors. These are to the built-in IEEE-488 interface (HP-IB), the 8 bit user port with two extra handshake lines, the second cassette interface and the memory expansion connection.

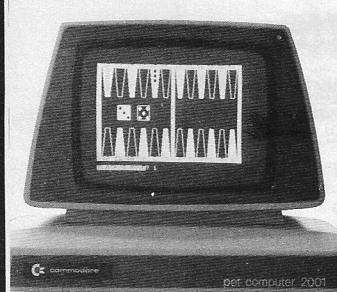
Amortization Chart



Black Jack



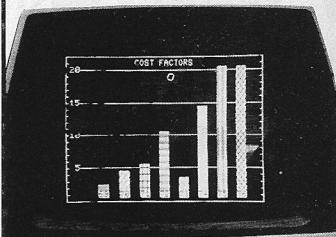
Backgammon



Inventory Control



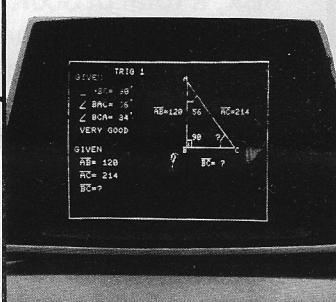
Bar Graphs and Statistics



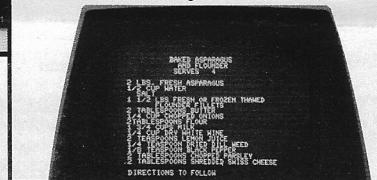
A bar chart titled "PRODUCTION GROWTH" comparing production growth percentages across several companies. The y-axis lists the companies: MITSUBISHI, PARADEL, MOTOROLA, INTEL, NATIONAL, TI, AMI, and COMMODORE. The x-axis represents the percentage of production growth, with a scale from 0% to 100% in increments of 20%. The bars show the following approximate growth rates: Mitsubishi (~75%), Paradel (~65%), Motorola (~55%), Intel (~45%), National (~35%), TI (~25%), AMI (~15%), and Commodore (~10%).

Company	Production Growth (%)
MITSUBISHI	~75%
PARADEL	~65%
MOTOROLA	~55%
INTEL	~45%
NATIONAL	~35%
TI	~25%
AMI	~15%
COMMODORE	~10%

Teaching Trigonometry



Information Storage



Moon Landing and Scientific Calculations



C commodore

No. 1 in Microcomputers

Commodore Systems Division
360 Euston Road
London NW1 3BL
01-388-5702